

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>LIST OF MAPS</b> .....	xii
<b>PREFACE</b> .....	xv
<b>LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS</b> .....	xvii
<b>SECTION ONE: ENTRIES</b>	
<b>PART 1: THE ANCIENT WORLD</b> .....	3
Warfare in the Ancient World.....	5
Assyrian Empire .....	7
Canaan, Israelite Invasion of.....	9
Chaldean (Neo-Babylonian) Empire, Expansion of .....	12
Cyrus the Great.....	13
Egypt, Hyksos Invasion of.....	14
Hittites, Expansion of .....	16
India, Aryan Invasion of.....	17
Kush, Expansion of.....	18
Palestine, Egyptian Invasions of.....	19
Persian Empire, expansion of .....	20
Sargon the Great.....	24
(Z) Chou Dynasty, Expansion of.....	26
<b>PART 2: THE CLASSICAL WORLD</b> .....	29
Warfare In The Classical Era .....	31
Alexander the Great.....	34
Augustus, Caesar .....	36
Britain, Roman Conquest of .....	38
Caesar, Julius.....	40
Carthage, Expansion of .....	42
Carthage, Roman Invasion of (Third Punic War).....	43
Ch'in Dynasty .....	44
Constantine, Emperor .....	45
Egypt, Alexander's Conquest of .....	46
Gaul, Roman Conquest of.....	47
Germany, Roman Invasion of.....	49
Greece, Persian Invasion of.....	50
Greece, Roman Conquest Of.....	53
Han Dynasty.....	56

Hannibal .....	58
India, Alexander's Invasion of.....	59
Italy, Carthaginian Invasion of (Second Punic War).....	60
Italy, Roman conquest of.....	63
Mauryan Empire .....	66
Persia, Alexander's Conquest of.....	67
Philip of Macedon.....	69
Ptolemaic Dynasty.....	70
Seleucid Empire .....	71
Sicily, Roman Conquest of (First Punic War) .....	73
Spain, Roman Conquest of .....	75
<b>PART 3: THE DARK AND MIDDLE AGES .....</b>	<b>79</b>
Warfare in the Dark and Middle Ages .....	81
Avars.....	83
Axum, Expansion of .....	84
Britain, Norman Invasion of .....	84
Bulgars.....	86
Byzantine Empire .....	87
Carolingian Dynasty.....	89
China, Khitan Invasion of.....	91
China, Mongol Conquest of.....	92
Crusades.....	93
England, Viking Conquest of.....	96
Europe, Mongol Invasion of.....	98
France, Muslim invasion of .....	100
France, Viking Invasion of.....	101
Franks.....	102
Genghis Khan .....	104
Ghana, Almoravid Invasion of .....	106
The Ghaznavids.....	107
Gupta Empire .....	107
Hundred Years' War .....	108
Huns.....	110
India, Kushan Invasion of.....	113
India, Muslim Invasion of.....	113
Ireland, English Invasion of.....	115
Ireland, Viking Invasions of.....	116
Italy and Sicily, Norman Conquest of .....	117
Japan, Mongol Invasions of .....	118
Justinian .....	119
Khmer Kingdom .....	121
Korea, Mongol Invasion of .....	123
Kublai Khan .....	124

Lombards.....	125
Magyars.....	126
Mali, Expansion of.....	127
Mexico, Aztec Conquest of.....	128
Middle East, Mongol Invasion of the.....	129
Middle East, Muslim Conquest of the.....	132
Ming Dynasty.....	133
North Africa, Muslim conquest of.....	135
Ostrogoths.....	139
Russia, Establishment and Expansion of.....	140
Russia, Mongol Conquest of.....	143
Scotland, English Conquest of.....	144
Scythians.....	146
The Seljuks.....	147
Songhay, Expansion of.....	148
Spain, Muslim Conquest of.....	148
Tamurlane.....	149
T'ang dynasty.....	151
Turks.....	153
Vandals.....	154
Vietnam, Chinese Conquest of.....	155
Visigoths.....	157
<b>PART 4: THE RENAISSANCE AND THE AGE OF EXPLORATION.....</b>	<b>163</b>
Warfare in the Renaissance and Age of Exploration.....	165
Africa, Dutch Occupation in.....	167
Africa, Portuguese Occupation in.....	167
Australia, British Occupation of.....	169
Austria, Turkish Invasion of.....	170
Bohemia, German invasions of.....	171
Brazil, Portuguese Colonization of.....	175
Caribbean, European Occupation of.....	176
Ceylon, Dutch Occupation of.....	179
Ceylon, Portuguese Occupation of.....	180
Ching (Manchu) Dynasty.....	181
Cortés, Hernan.....	184
Cyprus, Ottoman Invasion of.....	185
East Indies, Dutch Occupation of the.....	188
England, Spanish Invasion of (Spanish Armada).....	189
India, British Occupation of.....	192
India, French Occupation of.....	195
Italy, Austrian Invasion of (War of the Spanish Succession).....	196
Italy, French Invasions of.....	199
Moghul Empire.....	201

Netherlands, French Invasions of the.....	203
North America, British Occupation of.....	206
North America, French Occupation of .....	208
Ottoman Empire.....	210
Palatinate, French Invasion of the (War of the League of Augsburg) .....	212
Portugal, Spanish Occupation of.....	215
Russia, Swedish Invasion of (Great Northern War) .....	216
Saxony, Prussian Invasion of (Seven Years' War).....	219
Silesia, Prussian Invasion of (War of the Austrian Succession).....	222
Thirty Years' War .....	223
Uzbeks .....	226
Western Hemisphere, Spanish Occupation of.....	227
Zulus, Expansion of .....	229
<b>PART 5: THE AGE OF REVOLUTIONS AND NAPOLEON .....</b>	<b>233</b>
Warfare In the Age of Revolutions and Napoleon.....	235
Austria, Napoleon's Conquest of .....	237
Canada, American Invasion of.....	238
Canada, U.S. Invasion of.....	240
Egypt, Napoleon's Invasion of.....	244
France, European Invasion of.....	246
Italy, Napoleon's Invasion of .....	248
Napoleon Buonaparte.....	250
New York, British Invasion of (1776).....	253
New York, British Invasion of (1777).....	255
Prussia, Napoleon's Invasion of.....	258
Russia, Napoleon's Invasion of.....	260
Southern United States, British Invasion of .....	263
United States, British Invasion of.....	265
<b>PART 6: THE AGE OF EMPIRES.....</b>	<b>273</b>
Warfare in the Age of Empires .....	275
Afghanistan, British Invasions of.....	277
Africa, French Occupations in.....	279
Africa, German Occupations In .....	281
Algeria, French Occupation of .....	282
Ashanti, British Conquest of.....	285
Ceylon, British Occupation of.....	288
China, British Invasion of (Opium War) .....	289
Congo, Belgian Occupation of.....	290
Cuba, U.S. Invasion of.....	293
Egypt, British Occupation of .....	294
France, Prussian Invasion of (Franco-Prussian War).....	295
Indians of North America, U.S. Conquest of.....	298

Indochina, French Occupation of.....	301
Kenya, British Colonization of.....	302
Korea, Japanese Invasion of (Sino-Japanese War).....	306
Mexico, French Occupation of.....	308
Mexico, U.S. Invasion of.....	309
New Zealand, British Occupation of.....	313
Paraguayan War.....	314
Philippines, U.S. Occupation of the.....	314
Puerto Rico, U.S. Invasion of.....	318
Singapore, British Occupation of.....	319
Somalia, European Colonization of.....	320
South Africa, British Occupation of.....	324
Uganda, British Occupation of.....	327
War of the Pacific.....	330
Zululand, British Invasion of.....	332
<b>PART 7: THE 20TH-21ST CENTURIES</b> .....	<b>341</b>
Warfare in the 20th-21st Centuries .....	343
Afghanistan, Soviet Invasion of.....	347
Afghanistan, U.N. Invasion of.....	349
Albania, Italian Conquest of.....	352
Austria, Nazi Occupation of.....	354
Balkans, Nazi Invasion of.....	355
Bosnia-Herzegovina, Serbian Invasion of.....	358
Britain, Nazi Invasion of (Battle of Britain) .....	362
Burma, Japanese Invasion of.....	364
Chechnya, Russian invasions of.....	367
China, Japanese Invasion of.....	372
Cyprus, Turkish Invasion of.....	375
Czechoslovakia, Nazi Occupation of.....	379
Czechoslovakia, Warsaw Pact invasion of (1968).....	380
Dutch East Indies, Japanese Invasion of.....	382
East Africa, British Invasion of.....	384
Egypt, Italian Invasion of.....	386
Eisenhower, Dwight David .....	388
Ethiopia, Italian Invasion of.....	389
Falkland Islands, Argentine invasion of.....	391
Finland, Soviet Invasion of.....	395
France, Allied Invasion of.....	396
France, German Invasion of.....	399
France, Nazi Invasion of.....	402
Germany, Soviet Invasion of.....	406
Grenada, U.S. Invasion of.....	409
Hitler, Adolf.....	409

Hungary, Soviet invasion of (1956).....	412
Immigration Or Invasion?.....	414
Iran, Iraqi invasion of .....	416
Iraq, US/Coalition Invasion of .....	421
Israel, Arab Invasion of (Yom Kippur War).....	425
Italy, Allied Invasion of.....	428
Kuwait, Iraqi Invasion of .....	431
Latin America, U.S. Interventions in .....	434
Libya, Italian Occupation of.....	439
MacArthur, Douglas .....	443
Manchuria, Japanese Invasion of (1904) (Russo-Japanese War).....	445
Manchuria, Japanese Invasion of (1931).....	449
Mesopotamia, British Invasion of.....	450
Midway, Japanese Invasion of .....	452
Mussolini, Benito .....	454
New Guinea, Japanese Invasion of .....	455
North Africa, U.S. Invasion of.....	456
Norway and Denmark, Nazi Invasion of .....	458
Pacific Islands, U.S. Conquest of.....	460
Panama, U.S. Invasion of.....	465
Philippines, Japanese Invasion of the .....	466
Philippines, U.S. Invasion of the.....	468
Poland, Nazi Conquest of .....	470
Rhineland, Nazi Occupation of the.....	473
Russia, German Invasion of.....	474
Sicily, Allied Invasion of .....	478
Sinai, Israeli Invasion of (1956) (Suez Crisis) .....	479
Sinai, Israeli Invasion of (1967) (Six-Day War) .....	481
Singapore and Malaya, Japanese Conquest of.....	482
South Korea, North Korean Invasion of (Korean War) .....	486
Soviet Union, Nazi Invasion of the.....	489
Turkey, British Invasion of.....	492
Ukraine, Russian invasion of/ Russian Annexation of Crimea .....	495

**SECTION TWO: READINGS**

Introduction .....	503
Text of the Armant Stela 1456 B.C. ....	505
The Peace of Nicias, 421 .....	507
Truce of God - Bishopric of Terouanne, 1063 .....	510
Decree of the Emperor Henry IV Concerning a Truce of God 1085.....	511
Fulcher of Chartres, 1095 .....	512
Peace of the Land Established by Frederick Barbarossa, 1152-1157 .....	514
Constitution of the United States of America, 1787.....	517
Red Cross Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded in Armies in the Field, August 22, 1864 .....	518

Final Act of the International Peace Conference, 1899 .....	520
Final Act of the Second International Peace Conference, 1907 .....	522
Laws of War: Hague Convention, 1907.....	524
General Pact for the Renunciation of War-Signed at Paris, 1928 .....	526
Kellogg-Briand Pact, 1928 .....	528
Directive No. 1 for the Conduct of the War Berlin, 31August 1939.....	530
Proclamation by Adolf Hitler, Chancellor of the Reich, to the German Army, 1939.....	531
Three-Power Pact among Germany, Italy, and Japan, Signed at Berlin, 1940.....	532
Text of Franklin D. Roosevelt's Speech to Congress and the Nation Following the Japanese Attack on Pearl Harbor, 1941.....	533
Patton's speech to the Third Army, June 5th, 1944: The Allied invasion of Normandy, France, (D-Day) took place the next day. ....	534
Selections from the Charter of the United Nations, 1945.....	537
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948.....	544
The North Atlantic Treaty, 1949 .....	548
Excerpts from The Dayton Peace Accords: General Framework Agreement for Peace in Bosnia and Herzegovina, 1995.....	550
Not-so-Sacred Borders, 1999 .....	577
Frontline: Give War a Chance The Uses of Military Force, 1999 .....	580
September 11, 2001: Attack on America Joint Resolution 63 Introduced in the House September 13, 2001 .....	583
Supreme Court Cases Reviewing the War and Treaty Powers of the U.S. Constitution, 1863-2004.....	584
Just-war Theory .....	586
<b>SECTION THREE: HISTORICAL TIME LINE OF ENTRIES .....</b>	<b>593</b>
<b>SECTION FOUR: BIBLIOGRAPHY .....</b>	<b>601</b>
<b>INDEX.....</b>	<b>619</b>

## LIST OF MAPS

Alexander's Route of Conquest.....	35
Allied Conquest of Italy through the Fall of Rome .....	429
Allied Forces Positions and Goals Eve of Gulf War 1991 .....	433
Allied Landings Normandy 6 June 1944 .....	397
Allied War vs. Japan Pacific Theater, 1945.....	461
American Invasion of Canada, 1775-76.....	239
Ancient Egypt.....	15
Ancient Greece .....	51
Ancient Israel.....	10
Assyrian Empire .....	8
Barbarian Migrations into Europe.....	111
British India in 1857 .....	193
British Invasion of New York, 1777 .....	256
British Invasion of Southern United States .....	264
British Invasion of the United States July-October 1776 .....	254
British Invasion of Turkey Gallipoli Peninsula .....	493
British Invasion of Zululand - 1879.....	333
Byzantine Empire 527-1025 .....	88
Ch'in Dynasty .....	44
Chechnya.....	368
Countries and Provinces of the Former Yugoslavia .....	359
Cyprus 1960 Ethnic Distribution .....	376
Cyprus after Partition .....	187
Early Modern Russia at accession of Peter the Great 1689 .....	142
Falkland Islands .....	392
Franco-Prussian War .....	296
Frankish Expansion Under Charlemagne.....	90
German and French Plans for War, 1914 .....	400
German and Russian Plans for War, 1914.....	476
German Invasions of Bohemia .....	173
Great Northern War .....	217
Han Empire.....	57
Hannibal's Campaign 2nd Punic War .....	62
Hellenistic Kingdoms After Alexander.....	72
Iraqi Army Positions Eve of Gulf War 1991 .....	432
Iraqi Invasion of Iran, 1980.....	417
Japanese Aggression in China 1941-44.....	373
Japanese Invasion of Singapore .....	483



Kenya.....	303
Libya.....	440
Lower Mesopotamia.....	451
Manchu (Qing) Dynasty.....	183
Mauryan Empire at time of Ashoka’s reign ca. 232 BC.....	67
Ming Dynasty China.....	134
Moghul Empire.....	202
Mongol Empire in the Late 13th Century.....	105
Napoleon’s Empire.....	251
Napoleon’s Russian Campaign 1812.....	261
Nazi Conquest of France.....	403
Nazi Invasion of Balkans.....	356
Nazi Invasion of Poland.....	471
Nazi Invasion of the Soviet Union.....	490
Ottoman Empire.....	211
Outbreak of Korean War.....	487
Paraguay (Banda Oriental).....	315
Persian Empire at its Greatest Extent.....	21
Roman Conquest of Greece.....	54
Russia Before Mongol Conquest 1190 AD.....	141
Russian Annexation of Crimea.....	498
Russo-Japanese War, 1904-05.....	446
Seven Years War.....	221
Somalia, European Colonization of.....	322
Spread of Islam.....	131
Tang Empire.....	152
The Age of Empires – Map 1.....	269
The Age of Empires – Map 2.....	270
The Age of Empires – Map 3.....	271
The Age of Revolutions and Napoleon – Map 1.....	231
The Age of Revolutions and Napoleon – Map 2.....	232
The Ancient World.....	2
The Ashanti Campaign 1873-74.....	286
The Battle of Britain.....	363
The Classical World – Map 1.....	27
The Classical World – Map 2.....	28
The Dark & Middle Ages – Map 1.....	77
The Dark & Middle Ages – Map 2.....	78
The Muslim Conquest of North Africa.....	136
The Renaissance and the Age of Exploration – Map 1.....	159
The Renaissance and the Age of Exploration – Map 2.....	160
The Renaissance and the Age of Exploration – Map 3.....	161
The Renaissance and the Age of Exploration – Map 4.....	162
The Roman Empire from Augustus to AD 150.....	37

The Twentieth Century - Map 1.....	336
The Twentieth Century - Map 2.....	337
The Twentieth Century - Map 3.....	338
The Twentieth Century - Map 4.....	339
The Twentieth Century - Map 5.....	340
Thirty Years War Main Theaters of Action .....	225
UN Peacekeeping Forces in Bosnia Herzegovina .....	360
US Conquest of North American Indians .....	300
U.S. Invasion of Mexico.....	310
Uganda.....	328
War of 1812 Northern Theatre.....	242
War of the Spanish Succession.....	197
War of the League of Augsburg .....	213
Yom Kippur War 1973 .....	426
Zhou Dynasty .....	25