

females: 101.8 (2005); Marriage status: 23.3% never married, 62.3% now married, 5.0% widowed, 9.4% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 0.9% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 25.5% German, 17.8% Irish, 15.2% English, 11.2% United States or American, 10.1% Italian (2000).

**Economy:** Single-family building permits issued: 5 (2005); Multi-family building permits issued: 2 (2005); Employment by occupation: 10.4% management, 11.6% professional, 13.9% services, 20.4% sales, 0.0% farming, 12.5% construction, 31.2% production (2000).

**Income:** Per capita income: \$19,670 (2005); Median household income: \$42,552 (2005); Average household income: \$51,953 (2005); Percent of households with income of \$100,000 or more: 8.8% (2005); Poverty rate: 9.3% (2000).

**Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 81.6% (2005); Bachelor's degree or higher: 11.5% (2005); Master's degree or higher: 3.8% (2005).

**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 87.9% (2005); Median home value: \$96,175 (2005); Median rent: \$370 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 37 years (2000).

**Transportation:** Commute to work: 95.8% car, 0.0% public transportation, 1.8% walk, 2.1% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 21.6% less than 15 minutes, 47.3% 15 to 30 minutes, 23.1% 30 to 45 minutes, 4.5% 45 to 60 minutes, 3.5% 60 minutes or more (2000)

**SUMMIT** (township). Covers a land area of 23.877 square miles and a water area of 0.003 square miles. Located at 42.04° N. Lat.; 80.06° W. Long.

**Population:** 5,287 (1990); 5,529 (2000); 6,000 (2005); 6,435 (2010 projected); Race: 98.1% White, 0.5% Black, 0.3% Asian, 0.3% Hispanic of any race (2005); Density: 251.3 persons per square mile (2005); Average household size: 2.57 (2005); Median age: 42.1 (2005); Males per 100 females: 98.7 (2005); Marriage status: 18.6% never married, 66.0% now married, 6.0% widowed, 9.3% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 1.5% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 31.9% German, 16.0% Polish, 15.9% Irish, 13.1% Italian, 10.6% English (2000).

**Economy:** Single-family building permits issued: 47 (2005); Multi-family building permits issued: 28 (2005); Employment by occupation: 9.6% management, 12.2% professional, 19.1% services, 25.8% sales, 0.0% farming, 11.4% construction, 21.8% production (2000).

**Income:** Per capita income: \$23,927 (2005); Median household income: \$48,278 (2005); Average household income: \$59,299 (2005); Percent of households with income of \$100,000 or more: 12.3% (2005); Poverty rate: 6.9% (2000).

**Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 83.5% (2005); Bachelor's degree or higher: 14.7% (2005); Master's degree or higher: 5.0% (2005).

**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 90.7% (2005); Median home value: \$109,673 (2005); Median rent: \$478 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 24 years (2000).

**Transportation:** Commute to work: 96.0% car, 0.0% public transportation, 0.7% walk, 2.4% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 26.4% less than 15 minutes, 58.0% 15 to 30 minutes, 10.8% 30 to 45 minutes, 1.6% 45 to 60 minutes, 3.3% 60 minutes or more (2000)

**UNION** (township). Covers a land area of 36.499 square miles and a water area of 0.065 square miles. Located at 41.89° N. Lat.; 79.83° W. Long.

**Population:** 1,735 (1990); 1,663 (2000); 1,749 (2005); 1,799 (2010 projected); Race: 99.6% White, 0.1% Black, 0.0% Asian, 0.1% Hispanic of any race (2005); Density: 47.9 persons per square mile (2005); Average household size: 2.73 (2005); Median age: 42.3 (2005); Males per 100 females: 104.6 (2005); Marriage status: 23.3% never married, 64.7% now married, 6.7% widowed, 5.3% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 0.4% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 24.7% German, 14.5% English, 13.3% Irish, 12.2% Polish, 10.9% United States or American (2000).

**Economy:** Single-family building permits issued: 7 (2005); Multi-family building permits issued: 0 (2005); Employment by occupation: 8.2% management, 13.9% professional, 9.9% services, 23.2% sales, 2.3% farming, 9.7% construction, 32.9% production (2000).

**Income:** Per capita income: \$21,296 (2005); Median household income: \$45,870 (2005); Average household income: \$58,105 (2005); Percent of households with income of \$100,000 or more: 9.5% (2005); Poverty rate: 8.1% (2000).

**Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 83.3% (2005); Bachelor's degree or higher: 12.7% (2005); Master's degree or higher: 4.6% (2005).

**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 87.7% (2005); Median home value: \$99,262 (2005); Median rent: \$354 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 42 years (2000).

**Transportation:** Commute to work: 91.6% car, 0.0% public transportation, 2.6% walk, 4.9% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 42.8% less than 15 minutes, 24.2% 15 to 30 minutes, 22.0% 30 to 45 minutes, 8.7% 45 to 60 minutes, 2.3% 60 minutes or more (2000)

**UNION CITY** (borough). Covers a land area of 1.873 square miles and a water area of 0 square miles. Located at 41.89° N. Lat.; 79.84° W. Long. Elevation is 1,261 feet.

**History:** Growth stimulated by oil boom of 1860s. Union City American Historical Museum to south. Settled c.1785, Incorporated 1863.

**Population:** 3,537 (1990); 3,463 (2000); 3,368 (2005); 3,271 (2010 projected); Race: 97.7% White, 0.1% Black, 0.7% Asian, 0.8% Hispanic of any race (2005); Density: 1,797.9 persons per square mile (2005); Average household size: 2.59 (2005); Median age: 33.0 (2005); Males per 100 females: 91.1 (2005); Marriage status: 25.5% never married, 53.7% now married, 9.2% widowed, 11.6% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 1.3% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 23.2% German, 13.0% United States or American, 11.5% Irish, 10.5% Other groups, 9.7% English (2000).

**Economy:** Manufacturing includes lumber, plastic products, wood products, furniture, fabricated metal products, printing and publishing, sand, gravel and stone processing. Agriculture includes potatoes, grain, livestock and dairying. Single-family building permits issued: 12 (2005); Multi-family building permits issued: 0 (2005); Employment by occupation: 4.8% management, 11.8% professional, 16.6% services, 15.5% sales, 1.9% farming, 14.3% construction, 35.2% production (2000).

**Income:** Per capita income: \$14,012 (2005); Median household income: \$30,781 (2005); Average household income: \$35,962 (2005); Percent of households with income of \$100,000 or more: 3.5% (2005); Poverty rate: 20.9% (2000).

**Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 69.1% (2005); Bachelor's degree or higher: 7.4% (2005); Master's degree or higher: 2.6% (2005).

**School District(s)**

Union City Area SD (PK-12)

2003-04 Enrollment: 1,392 . . . . . (814) 438-3804

**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 60.1% (2005); Median home value: \$56,786 (2005); Median rent: \$268 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 60+ years (2000).

**Safety:** Violent crime rate: 20.5 per 10,000 population; Property crime rate: 117.0 per 10,000 population (2004).

**Transportation:** Commute to work: 88.8% car, 0.5% public transportation, 8.5% walk, 2.2% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 44.1% less than 15 minutes, 18.7% 15 to 30 minutes, 21.9% 30 to 45 minutes, 8.8% 45 to 60 minutes, 6.5% 60 minutes or more (2000)

**Additional Information Contacts**

Union City Chamber of Commerce . . . . . (814) 438-7293  
<http://www.eriechamber.com/>

**VENANGO** (township). Covers a land area of 43.577 square miles and a water area of 0.094 square miles. Located at 42.03° N. Lat.; 79.83° W. Long.

**Population:** 2,230 (1990); 2,277 (2000); 2,357 (2005); 2,416 (2010 projected); Race: 98.8% White, 0.1% Black, 0.6% Asian, 0.2% Hispanic of any race (2005); Density: 54.1 persons per square mile (2005); Average household size: 2.89 (2005); Median age: 36.7 (2005); Males per 100 females: 100.8 (2005); Marriage status: 22.2% never married, 67.9% now married, 4.9% widowed, 5.1% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 1.0% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 29.7% German, 15.6% Polish, 14.7% Irish, 10.2% English, 7.7% United States or American (2000).

**Economy:** Single-family building permits issued: 7 (2005); Multi-family building permits issued: 0 (2005); Employment by occupation: 10.3% management, 11.6% professional, 13.2% services, 24.9% sales, 1.1% farming, 11.7% construction, 27.1% production (2000).

**Income:** Per capita income: \$22,345 (2005); Median household income: \$58,274 (2005); Average household income: \$64,623 (2005); Percent of households with income of \$100,000 or more: 18.7% (2005); Poverty rate: 3.7% (2000).

**Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 86.2% (2005); Bachelor's degree or higher: 11.6% (2005); Master's degree or higher: 2.9% (2005).

**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 89.2% (2005); Median home value: \$139,502 (2005); Median rent: \$378 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 25 years (2000).

**Transportation:** Commute to work: 95.6% car, 0.0% public transportation, 2.0% walk, 2.4% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 15.5% less than 15 minutes, 45.7% 15 to 30 minutes, 29.9% 30 to 45 minutes, 4.7% 45 to 60 minutes, 4.2% 60 minutes or more (2000)

**WASHINGTON** (township). Covers a land area of 45.194 square miles and a water area of 0.328 square miles. Located at 41.88° N. Lat.; 80.10° W. Long.

**Population:** 4,174 (1990); 4,526 (2000); 4,547 (2005); 4,582 (2010 projected); Race: 98.1% White, 0.2% Black, 0.2% Asian, 0.7% Hispanic of any race (2005); Density: 100.6 persons per square mile (2005); Average household size: 2.70 (2005); Median age: 38.8 (2005); Males per 100 females: 105.1 (2005); Marriage status: 23.6% never married, 67.0% now married, 3.1% widowed, 6.2% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 1.1% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 29.5% German, 17.6% English, 16.9% Irish, 11.7% Polish, 9.5% Italian (2000).

**Economy:** Single-family building permits issued: 16 (2005); Multi-family building permits issued: 0 (2005); Employment by occupation: 16.2% management, 24.5% professional, 14.2% services, 23.3% sales, 0.0% farming, 7.6% construction, 14.2% production (2000).

**Income:** Per capita income: \$27,479 (2005); Median household income: \$57,982 (2005); Average household income: \$74,305 (2005); Percent of households with income of \$100,000 or more: 22.8% (2005); Poverty rate: 2.8% (2000).

**Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 90.5% (2005); Bachelor's degree or higher: 39.0% (2005); Master's degree or higher: 18.1% (2005).

**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 88.5% (2005); Median home value: \$143,299 (2005); Median rent: \$411 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 23 years (2000).

**Transportation:** Commute to work: 92.6% car, 0.3% public transportation, 1.7% walk, 4.5% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 37.2% less than 15 minutes, 33.0% 15 to 30 minutes, 23.5% 30 to 45 minutes, 4.6% 45 to 60 minutes, 1.6% 60 minutes or more (2000)

**WATERFORD** (borough). Covers a land area of 1.218 square miles and a water area of 0.016 square miles. Located at 41.94° N. Lat.; 79.98° W. Long. Elevation is 1,207 feet.

**Population:** 1,492 (1990); 1,449 (2000); 1,410 (2005); 1,406 (2010 projected); Race: 98.7% White, 0.3% Black, 0.1% Asian, 0.3% Hispanic of any race (2005); Density: 1,157.3 persons per square mile (2005); Average household size: 2.54 (2005); Median age: 37.0 (2005); Males per 100 females: 91.8 (2005); Marriage status: 24.3% never married, 58.7% now married, 7.8% widowed, 9.2% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 1.6% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 29.1% German, 17.3% Irish, 15.0% English, 11.7% United States or American, 8.5% Polish (2000).

**Economy:** Single-family building permits issued: 0 (2005); Multi-family building permits issued: 22 (2005); Employment by occupation: 7.6% management, 17.3% professional, 15.2% services, 28.3% sales, 0.3% farming, 9.0% construction, 22.3% production (2000).

**Income:** Per capita income: \$19,677 (2005); Median household income: \$41,540 (2005); Average household income: \$49,991 (2005); Percent of households with income of \$100,000 or more: 7.4% (2005); Poverty rate: 7.2% (2000).

**Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 88.3% (2005); Bachelor's degree or higher: 17.1% (2005); Master's degree or higher: 7.5% (2005).

**School District(s)**

Fort Leboeuf SD (KG-12)

2003-04 Enrollment: 2,351 . . . . . (814) 796-2638

**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 68.5% (2005); Median home value: \$116,242 (2005); Median rent: \$381 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 49 years (2000).

**Transportation:** Commute to work: 92.7% car, 0.0% public transportation, 3.9% walk, 2.0% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 29.6% less than 15 minutes, 41.9% 15 to 30 minutes, 23.3% 30 to 45 minutes, 1.9% 45 to 60 minutes, 3.2% 60 minutes or more (2000)

**Additional Information Contacts**

Borough of Waterford. . . . . (814) 796-4411  
<http://waterfordboro.com/>

**WATERFORD** (township). Covers a land area of 50.021 square miles and a water area of 0.310 square miles. Located at 41.94° N. Lat.; 79.97° W. Long. Elevation is 1,207 feet.

**History:** Ruins of Fort Le Boeuf, built 1753 by French, here.

**Population:** 3,402 (1990); 3,878 (2000); 3,918 (2005); 3,948 (2010 projected); Race: 98.4% White, 0.2% Black, 0.1% Asian, 0.6% Hispanic of any race (2005); Density: 78.3 persons per square mile (2005); Average household size: 2.79 (2005); Median age: 36.2 (2005); Males per 100 females: 103.4 (2005); Marriage status: 24.3% never married, 62.4% now married, 4.1% widowed, 9.1% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 0.3% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 26.7% German, 17.3% Irish, 14.7% Polish, 9.5% English, 7.6% Italian (2000).

**Economy:** Manufacturing includes potato products, fabricated metal products, cabinets. Agriculture includes potatoes, soybeans, grain; livestock; dairying. Resort. Single-family building permits issued: 15 (2005); Multi-family building permits issued: 0 (2005); Employment by occupation: 7.5% management, 10.6% professional, 16.4% services, 23.8% sales, 1.8% farming, 14.8% construction, 25.0% production (2000).

**Income:** Per capita income: \$18,502 (2005); Median household income: \$47,000 (2005); Average household income: \$51,559 (2005); Percent of households with income of \$100,000 or more: 7.5% (2005); Poverty rate: 10.8% (2000).

**Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 82.2% (2005); Bachelor's degree or higher: 11.8% (2005); Master's degree or higher: 2.5% (2005).

**School District(s)**

Fort Leboeuf SD (KG-12)

2003-04 Enrollment: 2,351 . . . . . (814) 796-2638

**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 88.3% (2005); Median home value: \$115,487 (2005); Median rent: \$288 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 22 years (2000).

**Transportation:** Commute to work: 97.2% car, 0.0% public transportation, 1.3% walk, 1.5% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 18.0% less than 15 minutes, 40.5% 15 to 30 minutes, 35.0% 30 to 45 minutes, 4.5% 45 to 60 minutes, 2.0% 60 minutes or more (2000)

**WATTSBURG** (borough). Covers a land area of 0.326 square miles and a water area of 0 square miles. Located at 42.00° N. Lat.; 79.80° W. Long. Elevation is 1,290 feet.

**History:** Ida M. Tarbell born near here.

**Population:** 491 (1990); 378 (2000); 351 (2005); 347 (2010 projected); Race: 99.4% White, 0.0% Black, 0.0% Asian, 0.6% Hispanic of any race (2005); Density: 1,077.9 persons per square mile (2005); Average household size: 2.49 (2005); Median age: 37.6 (2005); Males per 100 females: 92.9 (2005); Marriage status: 34.7% never married, 44.3% now married, 7.3% widowed, 13.7% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 0.5% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 26.6% German, 22.0% United States or American, 18.2% Irish, 10.0% English, 9.8% Polish (2000).

**Economy:** Manufacturing of lumber, machinery. Agriculture: corn; livestock; dairying. Timber. Single-family building permits issued: 0 (2005); Multi-family building permits issued: 0 (2005); Employment by occupation: 5.7% management, 11.5% professional, 22.4% services, 9.2% sales, 3.4% farming, 11.5% construction, 36.2% production (2000).

**Income:** Per capita income: \$18,283 (2005); Median household income: \$38,750 (2005); Average household income: \$45,514 (2005); Percent of households with income of \$100,000 or more: 6.4% (2005); Poverty rate: 17.9% (2000).

**Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 80.3% (2005); Bachelor's degree or higher: 6.7% (2005); Master's degree or higher: 0.8% (2005).

**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 65.2% (2005); Median home value: \$82,069 (2005); Median rent: \$313 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 60+ years (2000).

**Transportation:** Commute to work: 92.5% car, 0.0% public transportation, 4.0% walk, 3.4% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 16.1% less than 15 minutes, 29.2% 15 to 30 minutes, 42.3% 30 to 45 minutes, 9.5% 45 to 60 minutes, 3.0% 60 minutes or more (2000)

**WAYNE** (township). Covers a land area of 38.288 square miles and a water area of 0.037 square miles. Located at 41.94° N. Lat.; 79.69° W. Long.

**Population:** 1,683 (1990); 1,766 (2000); 1,742 (2005); 1,739 (2010 projected); Race: 98.0% White, 0.0% Black, 0.2% Asian, 0.1% Hispanic of

any race (2005); Density: 45.5 persons per square mile (2005); Average household size: 2.70 (2005); Median age: 40.1 (2005); Males per 100 females: 99.5 (2005); Marriage status: 19.8% never married, 66.5% now married, 5.1% widowed, 8.6% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 1.1% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 21.1% German, 13.9% United States or American, 13.4% Irish, 11.2% English, 7.9% Polish (2000).

**Economy:** Single-family building permits issued: 3 (2005); Multi-family building permits issued: 0 (2005); Employment by occupation: 8.3% management, 13.0% professional, 16.4% services, 21.4% sales, 2.5% farming, 8.9% construction, 29.5% production (2000).

**Income:** Per capita income: \$18,713 (2005); Median household income: \$43,555 (2005); Average household income: \$50,217 (2005); Percent of households with income of \$100,000 or more: 8.5% (2005); Poverty rate: 8.2% (2000).

**Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 81.0% (2005); Bachelor's degree or higher: 13.0% (2005); Master's degree or higher: 3.9% (2005).

**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 89.6% (2005); Median home value: \$89,545 (2005); Median rent: \$342 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 32 years (2000).

**Transportation:** Commute to work: 93.8% car, 0.2% public transportation, 0.7% walk, 3.8% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 47.9% less than 15 minutes, 30.0% 15 to 30 minutes, 9.7% 30 to 45 minutes, 9.6% 45 to 60 minutes, 2.8% 60 minutes or more (2000)

**WESLEYVILLE** (borough). Covers a land area of 0.535 square miles and a water area of 0 square miles. Located at 42.13° N. Lat.; 80.01° W. Long. Elevation is 740 feet.

**History:** Pennsylvania State University, Behrend Campus, to Southeast. Settled 1797, laid out 1828, incorporated 1912.

**Population:** 3,655 (1990); 3,617 (2000); 3,505 (2005); 3,392 (2010 projected); Race: 96.4% White, 1.1% Black, 0.3% Asian, 1.7% Hispanic of any race (2005); Density: 6,555.9 persons per square mile (2005); Average household size: 2.51 (2005); Median age: 34.9 (2005); Males per 100 females: 100.3 (2005); Marriage status: 30.5% never married, 54.5% now married, 5.9% widowed, 9.1% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 1.6% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 31.3% German, 17.1% Polish, 15.7% Irish, 11.4% Italian, 10.1% English (2000).

**Economy:** Railroad shops. Single-family building permits issued: 0 (2005); Multi-family building permits issued: 0 (2005); Employment by occupation: 4.9% management, 15.7% professional, 14.4% services, 27.6% sales, 0.0% farming, 9.7% construction, 27.7% production (2000).

**Income:** Per capita income: \$16,869 (2005); Median household income: \$37,163 (2005); Average household income: \$42,025 (2005); Percent of households with income of \$100,000 or more: 2.7% (2005); Poverty rate: 11.8% (2000).

**Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 80.9% (2005); Bachelor's degree or higher: 12.2% (2005); Master's degree or higher: 3.0% (2005).

**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 72.6% (2005); Median home value: \$72,076 (2005); Median rent: \$346 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 50 years (2000).

**Transportation:** Commute to work: 91.7% car, 3.1% public transportation, 3.4% walk, 0.8% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 33.4% less than 15 minutes, 51.1% 15 to 30 minutes, 10.6% 30 to 45 minutes, 2.4% 45 to 60 minutes, 2.4% 60 minutes or more (2000)

**WEST SPRINGFIELD** (unincorporated postal area, zip code 16443). Covers a land area of 14.148 square miles and a water area of 0.063 square miles. Located at 41.94° N. Lat.; 80.48° W. Long. Elevation is 710 feet.

**Population:** 1,473 (2000); Race: 95.6% White, 0.0% Black, 1.9% Asian, 0.9% Hispanic of any race (2000); Density: 104.1 persons per square mile (2000); Age: 26.2% under 18, 11.9% over 64 (2000); Marriage status: 23.2% never married, 63.8% now married, 5.7% widowed, 7.3% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 1.6% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 29.7% German, 22.7% Irish, 13.9% English, 11.6% Italian, 8.1% Other groups (2000).

**Economy:** Employment by occupation: 9.1% management, 12.4% professional, 17.3% services, 19.6% sales, 0.0% farming, 9.4% construction, 32.3% production (2000).

**Income:** Per capita income: \$17,700 (2000); Median household income: \$39,866 (2000); Poverty rate: 15.7% (2000).

**Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 83.0% (2000); Bachelor's degree or higher: 11.9% (2000).

**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 82.7% (2000); Median home value: \$83,900 (2000); Median rent: \$366 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 42 years (2000).

**Transportation:** Commute to work: 93.4% car, 0.0% public transportation, 1.2% walk, 4.2% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 21.5% less than 15 minutes, 50.3% 15 to 30 minutes, 23.2% 30 to 45 minutes, 2.2% 45 to 60 minutes, 2.8% 60 minutes or more (2000)

## Fayette County

Located in southwestern Pennsylvania; bounded on the west by the Monongahela River, and on the south by West Virginia; drained by the Youghiogheny River; crossed by Chestnut Ridge. Covers a land area of 790.14 square miles, a water area of 7.86 square miles, and is located in the Eastern Time Zone. The county government was organized in 1783. County seat is Uniontown.

Fayette County is part of the Pittsburgh, PA Metropolitan Statistical Area. The entire metro area includes: Allegheny County, PA; Armstrong County, PA; Beaver County, PA; Butler County, PA; Fayette County, PA; Washington County, PA; Westmoreland County, PA

Weather Station: Uniontown 1 NE

Elevation: 954 feet

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
High	39	41	52	62	73	80	84	83	77	65	54	43
Low	20	21	28	36	46	55	60	58	51	39	32	25
Precip	3.0	2.7	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.6	3.9	3.7	2.9	3.4	3.2
Snow	na	na	na	0.4	tr	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	tr	0.9	na

High and Low temperatures in degrees Fahrenheit; Precipitation and Snow in inches

**Population:** 145,351 (1990); 148,644 (2000); 145,266 (2005); 141,993 (2010 projected); Race: 95.0% White, 3.6% Black, 0.3% Asian, 0.4% Hispanic of any race (2005); Density: 183.8 persons per square mile (2005); Average household size: 2.44 (2005); Median age: 41.5 (2005); Males per 100 females: 91.7 (2005).

**Religion:** Five largest groups: 24.0% Catholic Church, 7.3% The United Methodist Church, 2.9% Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.), 2.5% American Baptist Churches in the USA, 1.9% Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (2000).

**Economy:** Unemployment rate: 7.0% (2005); Total civilian labor force: 65,270 (2005); Leading industries: 21.8% health care and social assistance; 18.7% retail trade; 14.6% accommodation & food services (2004); Farms: 978 totaling 125,034 acres (2002); Companies that employ 500 or more persons: 11 (2004); Companies that employ 100 to 499 persons: 132 (2004); Companies that employ less than 100 persons: 5,487 (2004); Black-owned businesses: n/a (2002); Hispanic-owned businesses: n/a (2002); Asian-owned businesses: 182 (2002); Women-owned businesses: 1,683 (2002); Retail sales per capita: \$12,025 (2006). Single-family building permits issued: 370 (2005); Multi-family building permits issued: 152 (2005).

**Income:** Per capita income: \$17,864 (2005); Median household income: \$31,824 (2005); Average household income: \$43,022 (2005); Percent of households with income of \$100,000 or more: 7.0% (2005); Poverty rate: 15.9% (2003); Bankruptcy rate: 9.85% (2005).

**Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 75.9% (2005); Bachelor's degree or higher: 11.4% (2005); Master's degree or higher: 4.3% (2005).

**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 73.4% (2005); Median home value: \$77,249 (2005); Median rent: \$281 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 48 years (2000).

**Health:** Birth rate: 103.4 per 10,000 population (2004); Death rate: 125.7 per 10,000 population (2004); Age-adjusted cancer mortality rate: 280.4 deaths per 100,000 population (2002); Number of physicians: 11.2 per 10,000 population (2004); Hospital beds: 27.2 per 10,000 population (2003); Hospital admissions: 997.1 per 10,000 population (2003).

**Elections:** 2004 Presidential election results: 45.8% Bush, 53.2% Kerry, 0.0% Nader, 0.8% Badnarik

**National and State Parks:** Braddock Grave State Park; Forbes State Forest; Fort Necessity National Battlefield; Fort Necessity State Park; Friendship Hill National Historic Site; Laurel Ridge State Park; Ohiopyle State Park

**Additional Information Contacts**

Fayette County Government . . . . . (724) 430-1265  
<http://www.co.fayette.pa.us>

**Fayette County Communities**

**ADAH** (unincorporated postal area, zip code 15410). Aka Antram. Covers a land area of 10.374 square miles and a water area of 0 square miles. Located at 39.91° N. Lat.; 79.90° W. Long. Elevation is 800 feet. **Population:** 1,179 (2000); Race: 95.7% White, 4.3% Black, 0.0% Asian, 0.0% Hispanic of any race (2000); Density: 113.7 persons per square mile (2000); Age: 15.6% under 18, 25.0% over 64 (2000); Marriage status: 28.0% never married, 55.6% now married, 10.3% widowed, 6.0% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 0.0% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 17.9% German, 17.6% Irish, 13.4% Slovak, 11.0% Italian, 10.5% Other groups (2000). **Economy:** Agricultural region: hay; dairying. Employment by occupation: 5.3% management, 17.4% professional, 12.1% services, 30.4% sales, 0.0% farming, 23.0% construction, 11.8% production (2000). **Income:** Per capita income: \$16,236 (2000); Median household income: \$25,972 (2000); Poverty rate: 14.0% (2000). **Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 65.7% (2000); Bachelor's degree or higher: 11.3% (2000). **Housing:** Homeownership rate: 84.5% (2000); Median home value: \$56,000 (2000); Median rent: \$274 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 60+ years (2000). **Transportation:** Commute to work: 100.0% car, 0.0% public transportation, 0.0% walk, 0.0% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 7.7% less than 15 minutes, 49.7% 15 to 30 minutes, 16.7% 30 to 45 minutes, 10.7% 45 to 60 minutes, 15.3% 60 minutes or more (2000)

**ALLISON** (unincorporated postal area, zip code 15413). Covers a land area of 0.914 square miles and a water area of 0 square miles. Located at 39.98° N. Lat.; 79.86° W. Long. Elevation is 1,040 feet. **Population:** 420 (2000); Race: 89.1% White, 8.1% Black, 0.0% Asian, 0.0% Hispanic of any race (2000); Density: 459.7 persons per square mile (2000); Age: 19.2% under 18, 13.4% over 64 (2000); Marriage status: 38.2% never married, 44.2% now married, 6.3% widowed, 11.4% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 0.0% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 20.7% United States or American, 17.9% Other groups, 13.1% Italian, 6.8% Slovak, 5.1% Polish (2000). **Economy:** Agriculture: dairying. Bituminous-coal area. Employment by occupation: 12.0% management, 16.3% professional, 38.6% services, 14.5% sales, 0.0% farming, 5.4% construction, 13.3% production (2000). **Income:** Per capita income: \$9,932 (2000); Median household income: \$19,000 (2000); Poverty rate: 16.2% (2000). **Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 76.7% (2000); Bachelor's degree or higher: 4.4% (2000). **Housing:** Homeownership rate: 84.5% (2000); Median home value: \$23,400 (2000); Median rent: \$303 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 60+ years (2000). **Transportation:** Commute to work: 94.7% car, 0.0% public transportation, 5.3% walk, 0.0% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 35.8% less than 15 minutes, 28.5% 15 to 30 minutes, 30.5% 30 to 45 minutes, 0.0% 45 to 60 minutes, 5.3% 60 minutes or more (2000)

**BELLE VERNON** (borough). Covers a land area of 0.261 square miles and a water area of 0.054 square miles. Located at 40.12° N. Lat.; 79.86° W. Long. Elevation is 1,000 feet. **Population:** 1,213 (1990); 1,211 (2000); 1,211 (2005); 1,158 (2010 projected); Race: 96.5% White, 1.7% Black, 0.6% Asian, 0.8% Hispanic of any race (2005); Density: 4,647.4 persons per square mile (2005); Average household size: 1.94 (2005); Median age: 45.0 (2005); Males per 100 females: 81.3 (2005); Marriage status: 25.9% never married, 45.1% now married, 18.5% widowed, 10.5% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 0.8% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 27.3% Italian, 17.5% German, 12.9% English, 10.5% Irish, 7.6% Polish (2000). **Economy:** Employment by occupation: 6.0% management, 10.7% professional, 23.4% services, 35.4% sales, 3.3% farming, 7.8% construction, 13.4% production (2000). **Income:** Per capita income: \$15,216 (2005); Median household income: \$21,519 (2005); Average household income: \$29,339 (2005); Percent of households with income of \$100,000 or more: 2.1% (2005); Poverty rate: 16.2% (2000).

**Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 73.5% (2005); Bachelor's degree or higher: 16.8% (2005); Master's degree or higher: 3.3% (2005).

**School District(s)**

Belle Vernon Area SD (KG-12)  
 2003-04 Enrollment: 2,959 . . . . . (724) 929-5262  
**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 46.3% (2005); Median home value: \$75,517 (2005); Median rent: \$319 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 59 years (2000). **Transportation:** Commute to work: 90.4% car, 3.8% public transportation, 4.2% walk, 0.0% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 51.0% less than 15 minutes, 21.6% 15 to 30 minutes, 10.5% 30 to 45 minutes, 2.0% 45 to 60 minutes, 14.9% 60 minutes or more (2000)

**BROWNSVILLE** (borough). Covers a land area of 1.003 square miles and a water area of 0.111 square miles. Located at 40.02° N. Lat.; 79.89° W. Long. Elevation is 900 feet. **Population:** 3,164 (1990); 2,804 (2000); 2,681 (2005); 2,551 (2010 projected); Race: 85.3% White, 11.8% Black, 0.0% Asian, 0.9% Hispanic of any race (2005); Density: 2,673.9 persons per square mile (2005); Average household size: 2.23 (2005); Median age: 40.2 (2005); Males per 100 females: 83.9 (2005); Marriage status: 28.5% never married, 45.2% now married, 12.4% widowed, 13.8% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 0.5% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 17.1% Other groups, 12.7% English, 11.6% Italian, 10.6% Irish, 9.9% German (2000). **Economy:** Employment by occupation: 6.8% management, 22.1% professional, 14.9% services, 39.2% sales, 0.0% farming, 2.3% construction, 14.7% production (2000). **Income:** Per capita income: \$17,056 (2005); Median household income: \$22,510 (2005); Average household income: \$37,494 (2005); Percent of households with income of \$100,000 or more: 5.6% (2005); Poverty rate: 34.3% (2000). **Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 76.5% (2005); Bachelor's degree or higher: 15.7% (2005); Master's degree or higher: 8.5% (2005).

**School District(s)**

Brownsville Area SD (KG-12)  
 2003-04 Enrollment: 1,974 . . . . . (724) 785-2021  
**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 57.0% (2005); Median home value: \$45,636 (2005); Median rent: \$209 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 60+ years (2000). **Hospitals:** Brownsville General Hospital (109 beds) **Transportation:** Commute to work: 93.2% car, 0.0% public transportation, 3.9% walk, 2.9% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 30.4% less than 15 minutes, 25.2% 15 to 30 minutes, 19.7% 30 to 45 minutes, 10.1% 45 to 60 minutes, 14.5% 60 minutes or more (2000)

**BROWNSVILLE** (township). Covers a land area of 1.634 square miles and a water area of 0.045 square miles. Located at 40.02° N. Lat.; 79.87° W. Long. Elevation is 900 feet. **History:** Pioneers on Cumberland Road transferred here to water travel on Mississippi River system. Laid out 1785, incorporated 1815; consolidated 1933 with South Brownsville. **Population:** 847 (1990); 769 (2000); 727 (2005); 692 (2010 projected); Race: 94.6% White, 4.1% Black, 0.1% Asian, 0.8% Hispanic of any race (2005); Density: 445.0 persons per square mile (2005); Average household size: 2.32 (2005); Median age: 45.9 (2005); Males per 100 females: 82.7 (2005); Marriage status: 23.8% never married, 57.6% now married, 9.6% widowed, 9.0% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 2.3% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 23.0% Irish, 21.3% Italian, 15.5% German, 11.8% English, 9.3% Hungarian (2000). **Economy:** Manufacturing: scrap-iron processing, plastic glass, barges. Agricultural area: grain, alfalfa, soybeans; livestock; dairying. Employment by occupation: 4.7% management, 16.1% professional, 15.8% services, 23.0% sales, 0.0% farming, 12.4% construction, 28.0% production (2000). **Income:** Per capita income: \$21,747 (2005); Median household income: \$37,813 (2005); Average household income: \$49,992 (2005); Percent of households with income of \$100,000 or more: 7.0% (2005); Poverty rate: 14.8% (2000). **Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 88.4% (2005); Bachelor's degree or higher: 12.1% (2005); Master's degree or higher: 6.4% (2005).

**School District(s)**

Brownsville Area SD (KG-12)  
 2003-04 Enrollment: 1,974 . . . . . (724) 785-2021

**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 82.7% (2005); Median home value: \$59,841 (2005); Median rent: \$325 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 60 years (2000).

**Transportation:** Commute to work: 91.6% car, 0.0% public transportation, 6.1% walk, 2.3% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 37.8% less than 15 minutes, 24.7% 15 to 30 minutes, 16.4% 30 to 45 minutes, 6.6% 45 to 60 minutes, 14.5% 60 minutes or more (2000)

**BULLSKIN** (township). Covers a land area of 43.389 square miles and a water area of 0.108 square miles. Located at 40.08° N. Lat.; 79.52° W. Long.

**Population:** 7,323 (1990); 7,782 (2000); 7,685 (2005); 7,599 (2010 projected); Race: 99.3% White, 0.1% Black, 0.2% Asian, 0.2% Hispanic of any race (2005); Density: 177.1 persons per square mile (2005); Average household size: 2.53 (2005); Median age: 40.9 (2005); Males per 100 females: 101.5 (2005); Marriage status: 22.4% never married, 64.2% now married, 6.6% widowed, 6.8% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 0.6% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 34.3% German, 16.1% Irish, 11.0% English, 6.5% United States or American, 6.5% Polish (2000).

**Economy:** Employment by occupation: 7.6% management, 15.0% professional, 13.8% services, 25.0% sales, 0.9% farming, 12.0% construction, 25.8% production (2000).

**Income:** Per capita income: \$19,420 (2005); Median household income: \$37,835 (2005); Average household income: \$48,964 (2005); Percent of households with income of \$100,000 or more: 7.2% (2005); Poverty rate: 11.2% (2000).

**Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 81.6% (2005); Bachelor's degree or higher: 12.5% (2005); Master's degree or higher: 4.7% (2005).

**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 87.3% (2005); Median home value: \$100,958 (2005); Median rent: \$275 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 26 years (2000).

**Transportation:** Commute to work: 95.2% car, 0.4% public transportation, 2.0% walk, 1.9% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 29.8% less than 15 minutes, 39.0% 15 to 30 minutes, 14.0% 30 to 45 minutes, 6.1% 45 to 60 minutes, 11.0% 60 minutes or more (2000)

**CARDALE** (unincorporated postal area, zip code 15420). Covers a land area of 0.116 square miles and a water area of 0 square miles. Located at 39.93° N. Lat.; 79.65° W. Long. Elevation is 985 feet.

**Population:** 128 (2000); Race: 79.1% White, 12.7% Black, 0.0% Asian, 0.0% Hispanic of any race (2000); Density: 1,103.4 persons per square mile (2000); Age: 6.4% under 18, 21.8% over 64 (2000); Marriage status: 22.3% never married, 52.4% now married, 25.2% widowed, 0.0% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 5.5% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 24.5% Italian, 16.4% Hungarian, 16.4% Irish, 15.5% Polish (2000).

**Economy:** Employment by occupation: 0.0% management, 21.6% professional, 0.0% services, 24.3% sales, 0.0% farming, 0.0% construction, 54.1% production (2000).

**Income:** Per capita income: \$13,762 (2000); Median household income: \$32,614 (2000); Poverty rate: 8.2% (2000).

**Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 66.0% (2000); Bachelor's degree or higher: 0.0% (2000).

**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 82.4% (2000); Median home value: \$33,200 (2000); Median rent: \$n/a per month (2000); Median age of housing: 60+ years (2000).

**Transportation:** Commute to work: 100.0% car, 0.0% public transportation, 0.0% walk, 0.0% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 24.3% less than 15 minutes, 75.7% 15 to 30 minutes, 0.0% 30 to 45 minutes, 0.0% 45 to 60 minutes, 0.0% 60 minutes or more (2000)

**CHESTNUT RIDGE** (unincorporated postal area, zip code 15422). Covers a land area of 0.784 square miles and a water area of 0 square miles. Located at 39.99° N. Lat.; 79.81° W. Long. Elevation is 1,020 feet.

**Population:** 345 (2000); Race: 82.0% White, 15.1% Black, 2.9% Asian, 9.3% Hispanic of any race (2000); Density: 440.1 persons per square mile (2000); Age: 20.6% under 18, 16.3% over 64 (2000); Marriage status: 27.6% never married, 42.8% now married, 12.4% widowed, 17.2% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 0.0% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 23.0% Irish, 17.4% Slovak, 16.3% Polish, 13.4% Russian, 11.3% Italian (2000).

**Economy:** Employment by occupation: 14.0% management, 13.2% professional, 8.3% services, 14.0% sales, 0.0% farming, 24.8% construction, 25.6% production (2000).

**Income:** Per capita income: \$14,569 (2000); Median household income: \$39,375 (2000); Poverty rate: 9.6% (2000).

**Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 64.7% (2000); Bachelor's degree or higher: 9.8% (2000).

**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 77.5% (2000); Median home value: \$43,700 (2000); Median rent: \$275 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 60+ years (2000).

**Transportation:** Commute to work: 100.0% car, 0.0% public transportation, 0.0% walk, 0.0% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 14.9% less than 15 minutes, 61.2% 15 to 30 minutes, 24.0% 30 to 45 minutes, 0.0% 45 to 60 minutes, 0.0% 60 minutes or more (2000)

**CONNELLSVILLE** (city). Covers a land area of 2.256 square miles and a water area of 0.108 square miles. Located at 40.01° N. Lat.; 79.59° W. Long. Elevation is 920 feet.

**History:** The attack on Henry C. Frick by the anarchist Alexander Berkman occurred (1892) in Conneltsville during the Homestead Strike. Settled c.1770, Incorporated as a borough 1806, as a city 1911.

**Population:** 9,229 (1990); 9,146 (2000); 8,703 (2005); 8,254 (2010 projected); Race: 94.4% White, 3.9% Black, 0.4% Asian, 0.6% Hispanic of any race (2005); Density: 3,857.2 persons per square mile (2005); Average household size: 2.27 (2005); Median age: 39.1 (2005); Males per 100 females: 87.2 (2005); Marriage status: 27.2% never married, 50.4% now married, 9.7% widowed, 12.6% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 0.8% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 23.3% German, 14.8% Irish, 14.3% Italian, 9.3% English, 8.4% Other groups (2000).

**Economy:** A significant producer of coal and coke, the city also has railroad shops. Manufacturing includes machinery, chemicals, printing and publishing and paper products. Agriculture includes corn, hay; livestock and dairying. Single-family building permits issued: 0 (2005); Multi-family building permits issued: 0 (2005); Employment by occupation: 8.2% management, 15.0% professional, 17.2% services, 25.3% sales, 1.0% farming, 8.4% construction, 24.9% production (2000).

**Income:** Per capita income: \$16,065 (2005); Median household income: \$24,147 (2005); Average household income: \$35,642 (2005); Percent of households with income of \$100,000 or more: 6.8% (2005); Poverty rate: 28.2% (2000).

**Education:** Percent of population age 25 and over with: High school diploma (including GED) or higher: 76.1% (2005); Bachelor's degree or higher: 13.0% (2005); Master's degree or higher: 3.2% (2005).

**School District(s)**

Connellsville Area SD (KG-12)  
2003-04 Enrollment: 5,766 ..... (724) 628-3300  
North Fayette County AVTS  
2003-04 Enrollment: n/a ..... (724) 626-0236

**Housing:** Homeownership rate: 50.2% (2005); Median home value: \$75,699 (2005); Median rent: \$284 per month (2000); Median age of housing: 59 years (2000).

**Hospitals:** Highlands Hospital (87 beds)

**Safety:** Violent crime rate: 33.0 per 10,000 population; Property crime rate: 630.0 per 10,000 population (2004).

**Newspapers:** Daily Courier (Circulation 8,507); Daily Courier (Circulation 8,507)

**Transportation:** Commute to work: 94.2% car, 0.2% public transportation, 4.3% walk, 1.1% work from home (2000); Travel time to work: 39.7% less than 15 minutes, 36.0% 15 to 30 minutes, 12.9% 30 to 45 minutes, 5.8% 45 to 60 minutes, 5.6% 60 minutes or more (2000); Amtrak: Service available.

**Additional Information Contacts**

Connellsville Chamber of Commerce ..... (724) 628-5500  
<http://www.greaterconnellsville.org/>

**CONNELLSVILLE** (township). Covers a land area of 10.680 square miles and a water area of 0.146 square miles. Located at 40.02° N. Lat.; 79.58° W. Long. Elevation is 920 feet.

**Population:** 2,553 (1990); 2,483 (2000); 2,384 (2005); 2,267 (2010 projected); Race: 99.1% White, 0.5% Black, 0.1% Asian, 0.0% Hispanic of any race (2005); Density: 223.2 persons per square mile (2005); Average household size: 2.36 (2005); Median age: 43.9 (2005); Males per 100 females: 96.9 (2005); Marriage status: 22.4% never married, 60.4% now married, 7.1% widowed, 10.1% divorced (2000); Foreign born: 0.0% (2000); Ancestry (includes multiple ancestries): 33.7% German, 14.0% Italian, 13.2% Polish, 12.2% Irish, 8.8% English (2000).